

Department of Psychology Psychology 312 (L01) –

Experimental Design and Quantitative Research Methods in Psychology Fall 2011-Winter 2012 – Course Outline

Instructor: Dr. Melissa Boyce Lecture Location: CHC 119

Phone: 403-210-6257 **Lecture Days/Time:** T/Th 2:00 – 3:15pm

Email: mboyce@ucalgary.ca

Office: Admin 258

Office Hours: TBA

Contact your instructor regarding general course issues, questions about lecture material and course content, and grading of exams.

Course Description and Goals

This course aims to help you to develop the skills required to (a) conduct and analyze scientific research in psychology, (b) communicate your research to others, and (c) evaluate research by other psychologists. These skills are central to success as a psychology major* (not to mention as a research psychologist). At a more general level, this course is designed to help you develop methodological, analytical, and communication skills that are invaluable in a wide range of everyday applications and in numerous lines of work.

*A final grade of at least an A- is required in this course in order to be admitted to the honours program in psychology.

Note: This course focuses on quantitative approaches. Students interested in qualitative psychological research should consider Psyc 415 - *Qualitative Inquiry in Psychology* upon completion of this course.

The laboratory component of the course is designed to facilitate experiential learning (learning by doing) of the material, and hence the lab assignments are integrated with the lecture schedule.

Prerequisites

Math 30 or 31 or Mathematics II and Psyc 205 – Principles of Psychology

Required Text

Howell, D. C. (2011). Fundamental Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (7th Ed.). Belmont, CA: Thomson Wadsworth. (located in the bookstore)

It is also STRONGLY recommended that you obtain a copy of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6th Ed.)* as you will be expected to conform to APA format in all assignments you submit.

NOTE: We will be using Turning Point[©] clickers in this class. They have been bundled with the textbook to save you money; however, if you have purchased a used textbook, extra clickers are available for purchase in the bookstore.

Labs

Section	Day	Time	Location	Lab Instructor	Email
B01	Mon	9:00 – 10:50 am	SS 018	Jill Johnson	evansja@ucalgary.ca
B02	Mon	11:00 – 12:50 pm	SS 018	Jill Johnson	evansja@ucalgary.ca
B03	Mon	3:00 – 4:50 pm	SS 018	Jocelyn Wiltshire	jwiltshi@ucalgary.ca
B04	Mon	5:00 - 6:50 pm	SS 018	Jill Pattison	ilpattis@ucalgary.ca
B05	Tues	9:00 – 10:50 am	SS 018	David Mayers	dmayers@ucalgary.ca
B06	Wed	9:00 - 10:50 am	SS 018	David Mayers	dmayers@ucalgary.ca
B07	Wed	11:00 – 12:50 pm	SS 018	Justin Rodych	itgrodyc@ucalgary.ca
B08	Wed	1:00 – 2:50 pm	SS 018	Brianne Collins	bmcollin@ucalgary.ca
B09	Wed	3:00 – 4:50 pm	SS 018	Brianne Collins	bmcollin@ucalgary.ca
B10	Thurs	9:00 – 10:50 am	SS 018	Justin Rodych	itgrodyc@ucalgary.ca
B11	Fri	12:00 – 1:50 pm	SS 018	Jocelyn Wiltshire	jwiltshi@ucalgary.ca
B12	Fri	2:00 – 3:50 pm	SS 018	Jill Pattison	ilpattis@ucalgary.ca

Contact your lab instructor regarding material presented in lab, lab assignments, & questions about lab assignment grading.

Course Website

The course website is located on blackboard: https://blackboard.ucalgary.ca/webapps/login/

Evaluation

Class components (60% of final grade).

Exams. There will be six in-class exams during this course, each of which will be worth 10% of your mark and will cover lectures and the web modules. Exams will feature multiple-choice questions and are non-cumulative insofar as they will be limited to material covered since the previous test. However, many of the concepts in this course are inherently cumulative in that they assume knowledge and understanding of material introduced earlier.

Exam dates are as follows:

Fall TermWinter TermExam 1: October 6, 2011Exam 4: February 9, 2012Exam 2: November 15, 2011Exam 5: March 15, 2012

Exam 3: December 8, 2011 Exam 6: April 12, 2012

Lab components (40% of final grade).

Report. A typed, double-spaced, scientific report based on a study to be conducted during lab. The final version, worth 10% of your mark, is due at the beginning of <u>class</u> on April 4. Instructions for completing your report will be posted on blackboard and provided in lab.

Labs. Each student must be registered in a lab section associated with this lecture section. There will be ten lab assignments, which in total will comprise 30% of your grade. Lab assignments will be due in hard copy at the beginning of lab (due dates indicated on lab

schedule). Late assignments will not be accepted without a medical note. The grades allocated for each assignment are as follows:

Lab Assignment 1: Literature Search	3%
Lab Assignment 2: Observational Research	3%
Lab Assignment 3: Survey Research Parts 1 & 2	3%
Lab Assignment 4: Poster	3%
Lab Assignment 5: t-Tests	3%
Lab Assignment 6: Factorial ANOVA	3%
Lab Assignment 7: Draft of Intro & Methods	3%
Lab Assignment 8: Paired t-Tests	3%
Lab Assignment 9: Repeated Measures ANOVA	3%
Lab Assignment 10: Regression	3%

Total 30%

NOTE: There will be components of the labs that you are expected to complete in your own time. It is extremely important that you do this work prior to the allotted deadlines as future labs will be based on the work that you do outside of the lab.

It is expected that you will complete all components of the course. If you miss an exam without medical documentation, you will receive a score of 0 for that exam. Late assignments will be deducted 5% per day (including weekends) up to a maximum of 35% (7 days), at which point, late assignments will no longer be accepted.

Students must achieve a passing grade on both the class and lab components to pass this course.

Calculators & Formula Sheets

For tests requiring computations, a non-graphics based calculator may be used. For some tests formula information will be provided at the time of the test.

Grading Scale

A+	96-100%	B+	80-84%	C+	67-71%	D+	54-58%
Α	90-95%	В	76-79%	С	63-66%	D	50-53%
A-	85-89%	B-	72-75%	C-	59-62%	F	0-49%

As stated in the University Calendar, it is at the instructor's discretion to round off either upward or downward to determine a final grade when the average of term work and final examinations is between two letter grades. To determine final letter grades, final percentage grades will be rounded up or down to the nearest whole percentage (e.g., 89.5% will be rounded up to 90% = A but 89.4% will be rounded down to 89% = A-).

Tentative Lecture Schedule

		ture Schedule				
Week	Date	Lecture Topic	Relevant Web Modules	Relevant Text Material	Lab Topic	Lab Assignment Due
1	T Sep 13	Introduction to the course		Course Outline	No Lab	
	R Sep 15	The Science of Psychology	Intro to Research Methods – Psychology and Science	Ch. 1		
2	T Sep 20	The Role of Statistics in Research	Statistics Concepts	Ch. 2	Literature Search	
	R Sep 22	Ethics VIDEO: Stanley Milgram's Obedience	Ethics			
	F Sep 23	Last day to drop a course with no W grade and tuition refund.				
3	M Sep 26	Last day for registration/change of registration.			Writing Research Papers (in APA format)	Literature Search Assignment due beginning of lab
	T Sep 27	Research Ideas and Hypotheses	Generating and Refining Research Hypotheses			
	R Sep 29	Measuring and Manipulating Variables	Measurement Reliability, Construct Validity			
4	T Oct 4	Choosing the Best Measures	Scaling and Sensitivity		No Lab	
	R Oct 6	Exam 1	All material to date			
5	T Oct 11	Non-Experimental Methods I	Descriptive Methods – Overview		No Lab (Due to Thanksgiving)	
	R Oct 13	Non-Experimental Methods II	Archival Data, Observation			
6	T Oct	Non-Experimental Methods III			Observational Research	

	18					
	R Oct 20	Internal Validity	Internal Validity – Internal Validity: Regression to the Mean			
7	T Oct 25 R Oct 27	Alternative Research Designs Plotting Data		Ch. 3	Survey Research Part 1: Survey Development **MUST COMPLETE ONLINE SURVEY BY SAT, OCT 29	Observational Research Assignment due beginning of lab
8	T Nov 1 R Nov 3	Measures of Central Tendency Measures of Variability		Ch. 4	Survey Research Part 2: Data Analysis	
9	T Nov 8 R Nov 10	Review Reading Day. No lecture.			No Lab (Due to Reading and Remembrance Days)	
10	T Nov 15 R Nov 17	Exam 2 The Normal Distribution	All material since Exam 1 Intro to Hypothesis Testing — The Normal Distribution	Ch. 6	No Lab	
11	T Nov 22 R Nov 24	Z-Scores Probability Theory	Z-Scores Basic Concepts of Probability	Ch. 7	Putting together a Poster	Survey Research Assignment due beginning of lab
12	T Nov 29	Hypothesis Testing I	Intro to Hypothesis Testing — Hypothesis Testing, Sample Distributions	Ch. 8	Poster Session	Poster due beginning of lab

	1		T	1	1	
			and			
			Hypothesis			
			Testing	2 1 2	-	
	R	Hypothesis Testing II	Type I and II	Ch. 8		
	Dec		Errors, One-			
	1		Tailed and			
			Two-Tailed			
			Tests			
13	Т	Review			No Lab	
	Dec					
	6					
	R	Exam 3	All material			
	Dec		since Exam			
	8		2			
14	T Jan	The One Sample	Simple	Ch. 12	OPTIONAL	
	10	<i>t</i> -test	Experiments		LAB:	
			and		Options for	
			Hypothesis		Psychology	
			Test of		Majors and	
			Means –		Applying to	
			Hypothesis		Grad School	
			Testing: One			
			Sample			
	R	Confidence Limits on	Confidence			
	Jan	the Mean	Limits on the			
	12		Mean			
15	T Jan	Experiments with Two	The Simple	Ch. 14	Participate in	
	17	Groups	Experiment:		online study &	
	17		Comparing		outline of	
			Two Groups		research	
	R	The <i>t</i> -test for	Hypothesis		paper	
	Jan	Independent Groups	Testing: Two			
	19		Independent			
			Samples			
16	T Jan	Statistical Power	Statistical	Ch. 15	Independent	
	24		Power		Groups t-tests	
	R	Experiments with More	Multiple	Ch. 16		
	Jan	Than Two Groups	Group			
	26		Experiments			
			and ANOVA –			
			The Multiple			
			Group			
			Experiment			
17	T Jan	One-Way ANOVA	One-Way		One-Way	<i>t</i> -test
	31		ANOVA		ANOVA:	Assignment
	R	Multiple-Comparison			Analyze	due
	Feb	Procedures			Experiment	beginning of
	2					lab
18	T	Review			No Lab	
10	Feb				NO LUD	
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	7					
	R	Exam 4	All material			
	Feb		since Exam			
	9		3			
19	Т	Factorial Designs I	Factorial	Ch. 17	Research	
	Feb		Designs		Paper Q & A	
	14					
	R	Factorial Designs II				
	Feb					
	16					
20	Т	Reading Week – No			No Lab	
	Feb	Lecture				
	21					
	R	Reading Week – No				
	Feb	Lecture				
	23				_	
21	T .	Factorial ANOVA I	Factorial	Ch. 17	Factorial	Draft of
	Feb		ANOVA		ANOVA	Introduction and Methods
	28	5			-	due
	R	Factorial ANOVA II				beginning of
	Mar					lab
22	1 T	Within-Subjects Designs	Repeated	Ch. 13	Paired t-tests	Factorial
22	Mar	Within Subjects Designs	Measures –	Cii. 13	Tancar tests	ANOVA
	6		Matched-Pair			Assignment
			Designs,			due
			Within-			beginning of
			Subject			lab
		D : 1	Designs		-	
	R	The Paired t-test	Hypothesis			
	Mar		Testing: Related			
	8		Samples			
23	Т	Review	1		No Lab	
	Mar					
	13					
	R	Exam 5	All material			
	Mar		since Exam			
	15		4			
24	Т	Repeated Measures	Repeated	Ch. 18	Repeated	Paired <i>t</i> -test
	Mar	ANOVA	Measures		Measures	Assignment
	20		ANOVA		ANOVA	due
	R	Correlation	Correlation	Ch. 9		beginning of lab
	Mar		and			
	22		Regression – Correlation			
25	Т	Regression I	Regression	Ch. 10	Regression	Repeated
23	Mar	Negression i	regicosion	C11. 10	Lab	Measures
	ividi					

26	27 R Mar 29 T Apr 3	Practice with Correlation and Regression Multiple Regression	Multiple Regression	Ch. 11	Critiquing Research	ANOVA Assignment due beginning of lab Research Paper due at beginning of class on Tues, April 4 Regression Lab Assignment due at beginning of lab
	R Apr 5	Chi-Square	Introduction to Research Methods – Reading and Evaluating Research	Ch. 19		
27	T Apr 10 R Apr 12	Review Exam 6	All material since Exam 5		No Lab	
	F Apr 13	Last day to participate in research and allocate research credits. Last day to withdraw.				

Reappraisal of Grades

A student who feels that a piece of graded term work (e.g., term paper, essay, test) has been unfairly graded, may have the work re-graded as follows. The student shall discuss the work with the instructor within 15 days of being notified about the mark or of the item's return to the class. If not satisfied, the student shall immediately take the matter to the Head of the department offering the course, who will arrange for a reassessment of the work within the next 15 days. The reappraisal of term work may cause the grade to be raised, lowered, or to remain the same. If the student is not satisfied with the decision and wishes to appeal, the student shall address a letter of appeal to the Dean of the faculty offering the course within 15 days of the unfavourable decision. In the letter, the student must clearly and fully state the decision being appealed, the grounds for appeal, and the remedies being sought, along with any special circumstances that warrant an appeal of the reappraisal. The student should include as much written documentation as possible.

Plagiarism and Other Academic Misconduct

Intellectual honesty is the cornerstone of the development and acquisition of knowledge and requires that the contribution of others be acknowledged. Consequently, plagiarism or cheating on any assignment is regarded as an extremely serious academic offense. Plagiarism involves submitting or presenting work in a course as if it were the student's own work done expressly

for that particular course when, in fact, it is not. Students should examine sections of the University Calendar that present a Statement of Intellectual honesty and definitions and penalties associated with Plagiarism/Cheating/Other Academic Misconduct.

Academic Accommodation

It is the student's responsibility to request academic accommodations. If you are a student with a documented disability who may require academic accommodation and have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre, please contact their office at 403-220-8237. Students who have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre are not eligible for formal academic accommodation. You are also required to discuss your needs with your instructor no later than 14 days after the start of this course.

Absence From A Test/Exam

Makeup tests/exams are NOT an option without an official University medical excuse (see the University Calendar). A completed Physician/Counselor Statement will be required to confirm absence from a test/exam for health reasons; the student will be required to pay any cost associated with this Statement. Students who miss a test/exam have 48 hours to contact the instructor and to schedule a makeup test/exam. Students who do not schedule a makeup test/exam with the instructor within this 48-hour period forfeit the right to a makeup test/exam. At the instructor's discretion, a makeup test/exam may differ significantly (in form and/or content) from a regularly scheduled test/exam. Except in extenuating circumstances (documented by an official University medical excuse), a makeup test/exam must be written within 2 weeks of the missed test/exam.

Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP) Act

The FOIP legislation disallows the practice of having student's retrieve tests and assignments from a public place. Therefore, tests and assignments may be returned to students during class/lab, or during office hours, or via the Department Office (Admin 275), or will be made available only for viewing during exam review sessions scheduled by the Department. Tests and assignments will be shredded after one year. Instructors should take care to not link students' names with their grades, UCIDs, or other FOIP-sensitive information.

Course Credits for Research Participation (Max 2% of final grade)

Students in most psychology courses are eligible to participate in Departmentally-approved research and earn credits toward their final grades. A maximum of two credits (2%) per course, including this course, may be applied to an individual's final grade. **To get 2**% added to the final grade in a full-year course, like this one, you have to acquire **a total of 4 bonus credits** towards the course. These credits may be acquired in the Fall and/or the Winter Session. The demand for timeslots may exceed the supply in a given term. Thus, students are not guaranteed that there will be enough studies available to them to meet their credit requirements. Students should seek studies early in the term and should frequently check for open timeslots. Students can create an account and participate in Departmentally-approved research studies at http://ucalgary.sona-systems.com The last day to participate in studies and to assign or reassign earned credits to courses is **Dec 9**th, **2011.**

Evacuation Assembly Point

In case of an emergency evacuation during class, students must gather at the designated assembly point nearest to the classroom. The list of assembly points is found at http://www.ucalgary.ca/emergencyplan/assemblypoints

Please check this website and note the nearest assembly point for this course.

Student Organizations

Psychology students may wish to join the Psychology Undergraduate Students' Association (PSYCHS). They are located in Administration 170 and may be contacted at 403-220-5567.

Student Union VP Academic: Phone: 403-220-3911 suvpaca@ucalgary.ca

Student Union Faculty Rep.: Phone: 403-220-3913 <u>socialscirep@su.ucalgary.ca</u>

Important Dates

The last day to drop this course with no "W" notation and still receive a tuition fee refund is Sep 23rd, 2011. Last day for registration/change of registration is Sep 26th, 2011. The last day to withdraw from this course is Apr 13th, 2012.